

(b) Evaluate why the research methodologies selected in part (a) are appropriate to prove or disprove the hypothesis.

how many

4

Questionnaires

what specific question could be asked?

if some parents are to say type -> open ended  
that the centre is often overcrowded or they think there simply isn't enough staff to care for all the children in the centres, this would indicate there are too many children in the area for so few centres and that this would therefore indicate a need for additional centres to be opened nearby, or vice versa

More specifics about which a questionnaire is an effective method.

Observations

Observing how the teachers cope for the perhaps excessive number of children in their care over recording indications of both how it is managed well and how they struggle could indicate, depending on the result, the need or lack of need for more centres.

what about waiting lists?

you have not really given enough information on effectively proving or disproving the hypothesis.

## Question 26 (8 marks)

How can the characteristics of the dependent affect the roles of the parent and the carer?

Age

Children who are young require far more attention than, for instance, adolescents, who are more or less able to handle things on their own and so the younger the child, the more assistance and involvement the parent or carer may need to be. Link to the affect on the carer/parent

Gender

Male children are often, though stereotypically, more likely to play rough and hurt themselves or go and do something silly with their friends such as drag racing etc. and so parents or carers may need to set more limits or give harsher disciplines, such as a coach ensuring the team doesn't fight with each other by making them run laps if a fight starts brewing.

this does not relate to the syllabus dot point being asked.



Question 27 (6 marks)

Examine the impact of social change on the use of reproductive technology for surrogacy.

5/6

Good response - but be more explicit in social change aspect

With acceptance of <sup>diverse</sup> life choices ✓  
 and ~~conditions~~ growing exponentially  
 in society, the use of surrogacy  
 to have children is more understood  
 now than before, ✓ particularly if one  
 or both partners had a reason for  
 being unable to have a natural  
 pregnancy ✓ and conception ✓. This therefore  
 means that more technologies for  
 surrogacy are able to be publicised ✓ via ??  
 without shame ✓ or ridicule ✓ and  
 are thus able to be more widely  
 used and researched for. ✓

by whom / which sectors of society?

This aforementioned acceptance  
 towards all life choices in general  
 including the acceptance ✓ <sup>linked to legalised</sup>  
 homosexual relationships ✓ <sup>gay marriage</sup>  
 trans gender ✓ <sup>in UK, America etc.</sup>  
 individuals has  
 lead to a broader target audience  
 for such technologies ✓ as it allows  
 these individuals to have biological  
 children of their own no matter their  
 life choices or partners, rather than  
 adoption being the <sup>sexuality</sup> only course of  
 action. ✓

## Question 28 (8 marks)

8  
6

Assess the importance of confidentiality and crediting sources of data in conducting ethical research.

## Confidentiality.

To ensure individuals who have participated in a study, particularly those of a sensitive or controversial nature, ~~that~~ their privacy is respected, especially if they have indicated a wish to remain anonymous, the researcher must ensure that details are changed to ensure their identity

is not revealed in the findings. *Why is this important?*

Additionally, information given and then retracted by the participant should be removed and destroyed. *respect, honesty, integrity*

*why?* To ensure privacy is kept and any personal information is not given out against their will. This ensures people are treated fairly and morally in an investigation.

*Be careful of your writing.*

## Crediting Sources.

To not credit a source used in an investigation, particularly individuals whose ideas or opinions were used is to sign one's own



name to be work, which is, in  
effect, stealing your peer. This  
can be avoided by citing all  
sources used and giving  
credit where it is due in order  
to treat ~~larger party~~ fact  
participated party was to be  
agreed standards. "example?"

Need to be more specific + thorough  
in your response

Clearer address of the key verbs.

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Question 31 - Individuals and Work  
Part (a) - 3 marks

2

Paid work can contribute to fulfilling physiological needs such as an adequate standard of living and health as the individual is able to pay to have these needs met via their income  
egs of what they are??

Unpaid work, such as volunteering, allows the individual to fulfill their need for a sense of identity as they can better express themselves in a more relaxed, unpaid environment and discover their passions. example??

Part (b) - 7 marks

Full-Time

More individuals are choosing to work full time, and in families more parents are both choosing to work fulltime in order to ensure a good income and therefore be able to afford a higher standard, or perhaps ~~even~~ just an adequate standard of living as prices for housing and its associated costs has risen. → link to this being an economic factor.

Shift work

More people are willing to take on shift work for the same reasons, to ensure their employer is satisfied with their work and the individual can ensure their income is maintained to provide for themselves and their family, despite cutting into family or social time.  
changing fom?? → Answer the question

3

→



## Casual

Young people are getting their own jobs more commonly now than before, in some cases due to familial financial hardship and in others simply to be financially independent of their parents to allow them to pursue their own wants and, for some, their own needs.



You are just discussing employment / unemployment

Social factor.

What is the change in work patterns?

It may change from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Show how hardship may see an increase in casual employment rates in full time work as people in companies survive the employment opportunities to pay the benefits associated with full time positions.

# Question 31 - Individuals and Work

Part (c) - 15 marks.

8

More one other unemployed, more now than before, though many are still employed. This is due to a number of factors including study requirements, lack of financial need/desire and parental influence. ✓

## Study. ✓

While studying is a vital part in determining a future career for many adolescents, it also can prevent them from gaining employment, and therefore experience, due to the amount of time devoted to studies, particularly if the individual struggles at school. This therefore decreases economic wellbeing ✓ as these individuals remain wholly dependent on their parents for all financial matters. This may also decrease ~~material~~ social wellbeing ✓ as they are not exposed to social structures within a workplace. Nor can they make as many connections ✓ with another group of people outside school. This can, however, optimise chances ✓ of achieving high scores in final examinations ✓ and thus lead to good higher education ✓ institutions which can show for an optimal career ✓ path ahead of them, thus reversing the negative effects on economic and social wellbeing. ✓

Great implication -

## Financial need/desire

Many young people no longer feel the need to get a job as they are content living dependently on their parents, who may earn enough that their child is able to be so dependent on



⊕ These individuals ~~may not be~~, however,  
will not learn the balancing skills of  
managing time between work and  
study or a social life in this early stage,  
which will impact upon them  
negatively later on. ✓✓ great  
imp.

weak social w/b link - 26571098

them without causing hardship. This may, however, negatively impact social wellbeing as the individual may grow awkward asking for money to go out and so they miss several social events. Other areas of wellbeing such as spiritual, cultural and physical wellbeing may be improved upon in this circumstance as the individual can attend religious and cultural events with, or without, their parents without concern or worry for finances in regards to making it to work on time. This will lead to these individuals having a lack of work ethic, financial responsibility or planning and management strategies to balance life, negatively impacting upon general wellbeing.

implication? Make this clear / "stand out"

### Parental Influence.

Many parents are divided on whether to push their children to get a job or not, and may choose to insist their child remain unemployed for a variety of reasons such as study, family commitments, needs around the home and so on.

This will perhaps negatively influence social wellbeing, particularly if the reason parents don't want their child to work to spend more time studying or working in the home, reducing time to go out. This could, however, still allow the individual to develop time management skills by helping out with household chores in conjunction with study, though <sup>to meet</sup> work experience will be lacking on their resume.

good implication.

2nd syllabus point -> ways of optimising....

PTO



It is a real shame that you did not include the 3 syllabus dot points as your subheadings & raise 1-2 points for each subheading.

Instead, you have explored 3 subheadings / points that really all fall under one ~~dot~~ syllabus point i.e. factors contributing to youth unemployment. Thus overlooking the other 2 syllabus points.

Good w/fb links & implications as part of Analyse key verb - but you have only really addressed  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the Q !!